1. A triangle has an acute angle such that $\sin \theta=\frac{3}{8}$. Find the other five trigonometric ratios.

$\cos \theta=\frac{\sqrt{55}}{8}$
$\csc \theta=\frac{8}{3}$
$\cot \theta=\frac{\sqrt{55}}{3}$
$\tan \theta=\frac{3 \sqrt{55}}{55}$
$\sec \theta=\frac{8 \sqrt{55}}{55}$
2. Solve the triangle.

3. John is standing 20 feet from a tree. The angle of elevation to the top of the tree is $15^{\circ}$. There is a tree house on top of the tree and the angle of elevation to the top of the tree house is $18^{\circ}$. How tall is the tree house?


$$
\begin{array}{l|l}
\tan 15=\frac{x}{20} & \tan 18=\frac{y}{20} \\
x \approx 5.36 & y \approx 6.5 \\
6.5-5.36=1.14 \mathrm{ft}
\end{array}
$$

4. From the top of a barn 25 feet tall, you see a cat on the ground. The angle of depression of the cat is 40 . How many feet, to the nearest foot, must the cat walk to reach the barn?


$$
\tan 40^{\circ}=\frac{25}{x}
$$

$$
x \approx 29.79 \mathrm{ft}
$$

