$\qquad$
I. On each grid, Ginger, $\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{x})$ is graphed. Graph the given function.

1. Graph: $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{x})-6$.

2. Graph: $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{x}+6)$

3. Graph: $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{x}+2)+5$

4. Graph: $y=G(x-4)-5$

II. Using the understanding you have gained so far, describe the effect to Fred for the following functions.

| Equation | Effect to Fred's graph |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1. $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x})+82$ |  |
| 2. $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x}-13)$ |  |
| 3. $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x}+9)$ |  |
| 4. $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x})-55$ |  |
| 5. $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x}-25)+11$ |  |

III. Using the understanding you have gained so far, write the equation that would have the following effect on Fred's graph.

| Equation | Effect to Fred's graph |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1. | Translate left 51 units |
| 2. | Translate down 76 |
| 3. | Translate right 31 |
| 4. | Translate right 8 and down 54 |
| 5. | Translate down 12 and left 100 |

IV. Determine the domain and range of each parent function.
1.


Domain: $\qquad$
Range: $\qquad$


Domain: $\qquad$
Range: $\qquad$
V. Consider a new function, Polly, $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x})$.

Polly's Domain is $\{x \mid-2 \leq x \leq 2\}$. Its range is $\{y \mid-3 \leq y \leq 1\}$.
Use your understanding of transformations of functions to determine the domain and range of each of the following functions. (Hint: You may want to write the effect to Polly first.)

1. $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x})+5$
2. $P(x+5)$

Domain: $\qquad$
Range: $\qquad$

Domain: $\qquad$
Range: $\qquad$

